

TR-54D

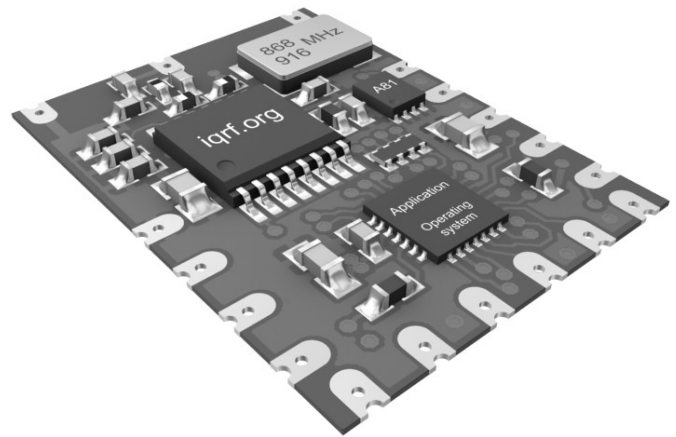
Transceiver Module

Data Sheet



Description

TR-54D is a family of IQRF transceiver modules operating in the 868 MHz and 916 MHz license free ISM (Industry, Scientific and Medical) frequency band. Its highly integrated ready-to-use design requires no external components. Extra low power consumption fits for battery powered applications. SMT mounting and very small dimensions allow space saving.



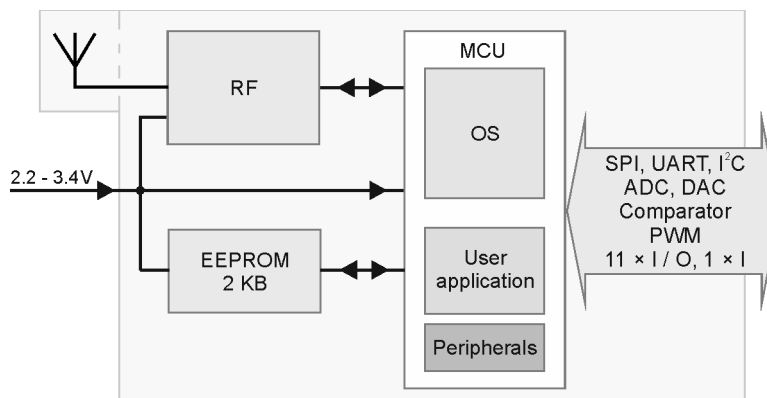
Key features

- Complete solution with operating system, easy to use
- FSK modulation
- Selectable RF band 868 / 916 MHz, multiple channel
- MCU with extended resources, user interrupt capability
- Extra low power consumption, power management modes
- SPI interface supported by OS on background
- Serial EEPROM
- PWM output
- Programmable HW timer
- Battery monitoring
- 18 pins, 11 I/Os, 1 input only
- A/D converter (4 channels), D/A converter
- Analog comparator
- Optional on-board antenna
- Stamp hole pads, SMT mounting, no SIM card compatible
- Very small dimensions

Applications

- Telemetry
- Building automation
- Control & regulation
- Remote data acquisition
- Communication links
- Wireless networks
- RF connectivity in many other areas

Block diagram



Information contained in this publication regarding device applications and the like is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications.

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Electrical specifications
Typical values unless otherwise stated

Parameters specified in this datasheet are typical values. They are at power supply $V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$ only. V_{CC} voltage different from 3 V can impact on RF range and other parameters.

Supply voltage (V_{CC}) ¹	3.0 V min., 3.4 V max., stabilized.
Operating temperature ²	-40 °C to +85 °C
Supply current	
Sleep mode	380 nA (if all peripherals including MRF49XA disabled ⁴)
Run mode	1 mA (MRF49XA disabled)
Rx mode	STD mode: 13 mA LP mode ⁵ : OS v3.01D: 400 µA, from OS v3.02D: 330 µA XLP mode ⁵ : OS v3.01D: 35 µA, from OS v3.02D: 25 µA
Tx mode	14 mA – 24 mA (according to RF output power)
RF Band	868 MHz or 916 MHz (software selectable)
Channels	See IQRF OS User's guide, Appendix 2, Channel maps
RF data modulation	FSK (frequency-shift keying)
RF data transmission bit rate	1.2 kb/s ⁶ , 19.2 kb/s, 57.6 kb/s ⁶ , 86.2 kb/s ⁶
RFIC RF sensitivity	See MRF49XA datasheet
RFIC RF output power	Programmable in 8 levels (0 – 7), -2.5 dBm/level, see MRF49XA datasheet
RF range (TR-54DA) ³	Up to 300 m @ 19.2 kb/s ⁶
Input voltage on Q4 to Q15 pins	0 V to V_{CC}
A/D converter	10 bit, 4 inputs, see PIC16LF1938 datasheet
Dimensions	20.2 mm x 14.9 mm x 2.0 mm (TR-54D) 26.4 mm x 14.9 mm x 2.0 mm (TR-54DA)

Note 1: RF power and other parameters depend on supply voltage. Refer to datasheets of MCU and RF IC used. Test your application with respect to required supply voltage range.

Note 2: RF range may change with lower temperature. Frost, condensation or humidity over 85% may disable module functionality. Module suitability should be tested in final application before volume use.

Note 3: RF range strongly depends on module orientation and surroundings.

Note 4: Additional current is consumed when a peripheral (e.g. watchdog, Brown-out detection etc.) is enabled.

Note 5: Depends on interferences.

Note 6: Bit rates different from 19.2 kb/s are preliminary, for experimental purpose only.

Users have to ensure observing local provisions and restrictions relating to the use of short range devices by software, e.g. the CEPT ERC/REC 70-03 Recommendation and subsequent amendments in EU.

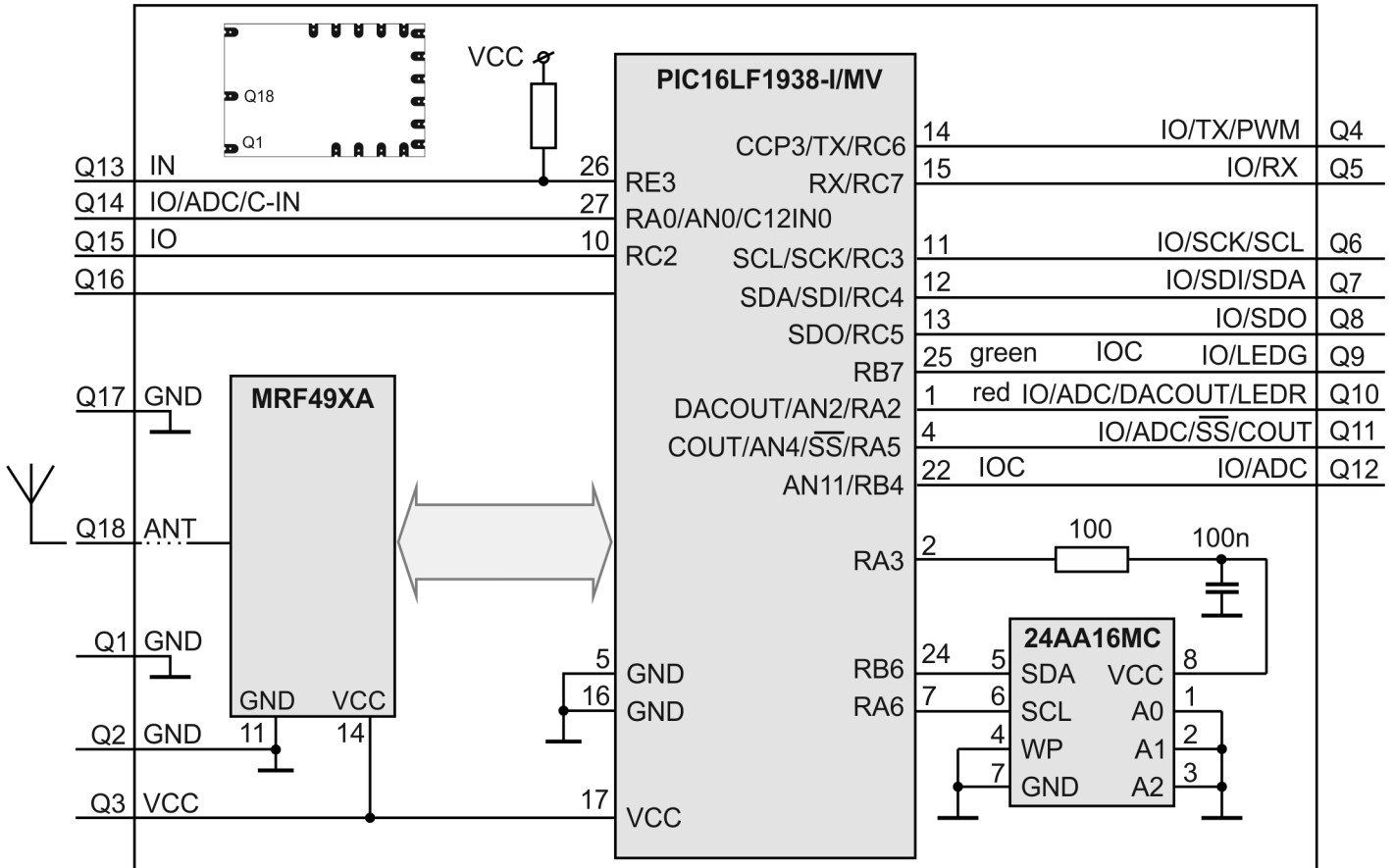
Caution: Electrostatic sensitive device. Observe appropriate precautions for handling

Absolute maximum ratings

Stresses above listed maximum values may cause permanent damage to the device and affect device reliability. Functional operation at these or any other conditions beyond those specified is not supported.

Supply voltage (V_{CC})	4 V
Voltage on Q4 to Q15 pins	-0.3 V to ($V_{CC} + 0.3$ V)
Storage temperature	-40 °C to +85 °C
Ambient temperature under bias	-40 °C to +85 °C

Simplified schematic

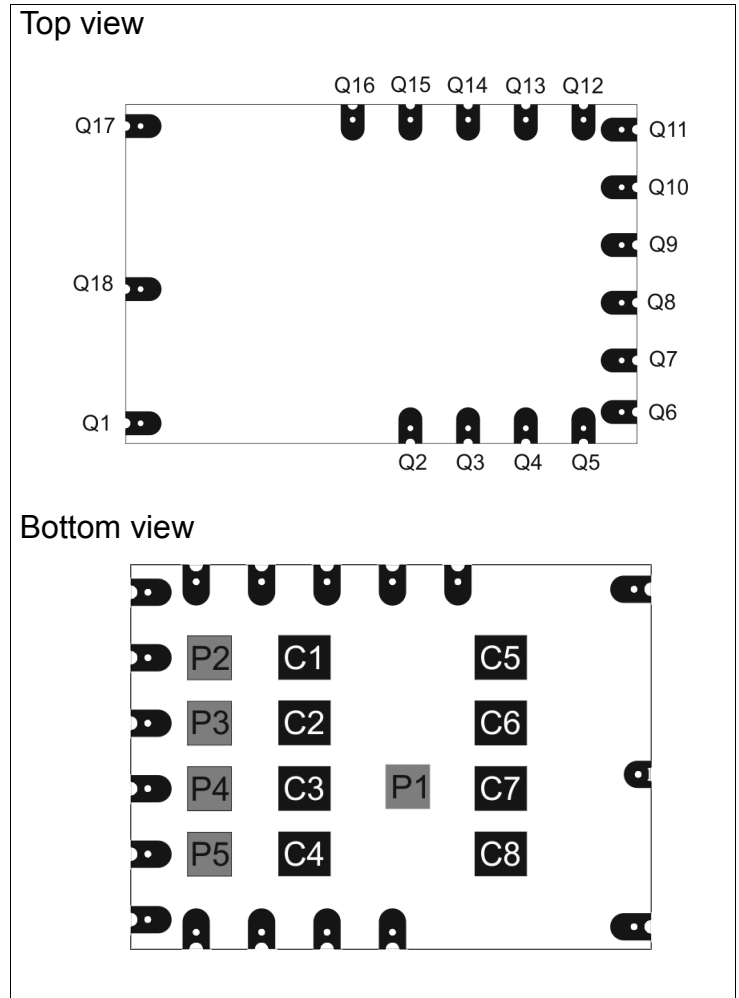


Basic parts

Part	Type	Manufacturer	Note
MCU	PIC16LF1938-I/MV	Microchip	
RF IC	MRF49XA	Microchip	
EEPROM	24AA16/MC	Microchip	2 kB

For more information refer to respective datasheets.

Pin	Name	Description
Q1 ⁷	GND	Ground
Q2, C4	GND	Ground
Q3, C3	VCC	Power supply voltage
Q4	IO/ TX /PWM	
	RC6	General I/O pin
	TX	UART TX
	CCP3	PWM output
Q5	IO/RX	
	RC7	General I/O pin
	RX	UART RX
Q6, C6	IO/SCK/SCL	
	RC3	General I/O pin
	SCK	SPI clock input
	SCL	I ² C clock
Q7, C7	IO/SDI/SDA	
	RC4	General I/O pin
	SDI	SPI data
	SDA	I ² C data
Q8 ⁸ , C8	IO/SDO	
	RC5	General I/O pin
	SDO	SPI data out
Q9	IO/ LEDG	
	RB7	General I/O pin, programmable pull-up and interrupt/wake-up on change (IOC)
	LED1	LEDR supported by OS
Q10	IO/ADC/ LEDR	
	RA2	General I/O pin
	AN2	Analog A/D input
	LED2	LEDR supported by OS
	DACOUT	D/A converter output
Q11, C5	IO/ADC/-SS/COUT	
	RA5	General I/O pin, RFPGM termination ⁹
	AN4	Analog A/D input
	-SS	SPI Slave select
	C2OUT	Comparator output
Q12	IO/ ADC	
	RB4	General I/O pin, programmable pull-up and interrupt/wake-up on change (IOC), RFPGM termination
	AN11	Analog A/D input
Q13	IN	
	RE3	General input only pin
Q14, C1	IO/ADC/C-IN	
	RA0	General I/O pin
	AN0	Analog A/D input
	C12IN0	Comparator -input
Q15, C2	IO	
	RC2	General I/O pin
Q16	-	Do not use, leave unconnected
Q17 ⁷	GND	Ground
Q18 ⁷	ANT	Antenna
P1-P5		For manufacturer only



Note 7: Not implemented for TR-54DAx.

Note 8: This pin is used as output during initial ~250 ms boot-up to recognize programming mode.

Note 9: External pull-up resistor must be used on this pin when used for RFPGM termination.

There are no on-board protection series resistors on I/O pins. It is recommended to use 200 Ω series resistors on each pin.

Figure 1: Relative RF range vs. level for the `setTxpower(level)` function. Refer to IQRF OS Reference guide.

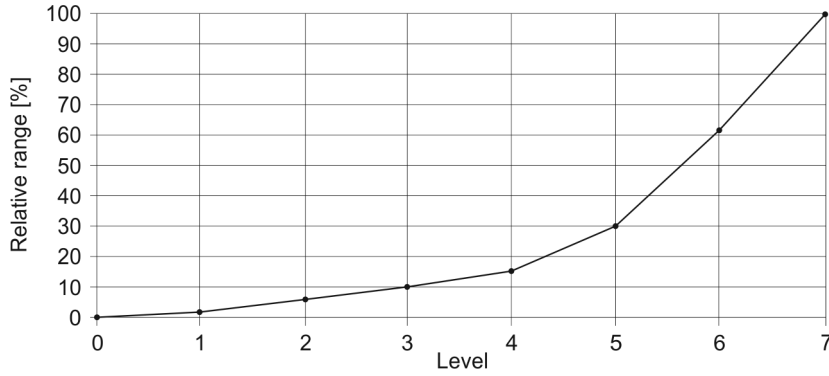


Figure 2: Relative RF range vs. level for the `checkRF(level)` function. Refer to IQRF OS Reference guide.

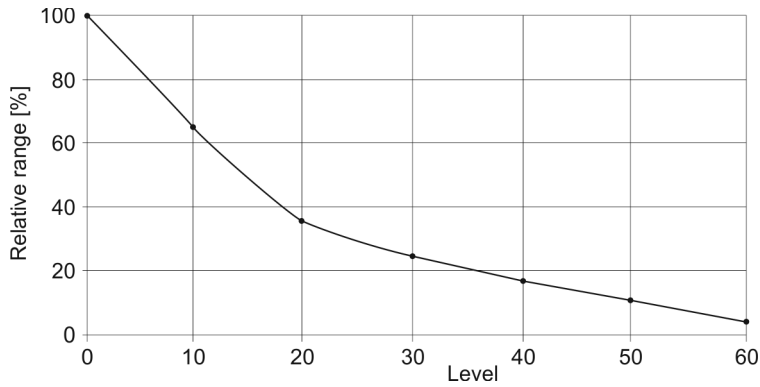
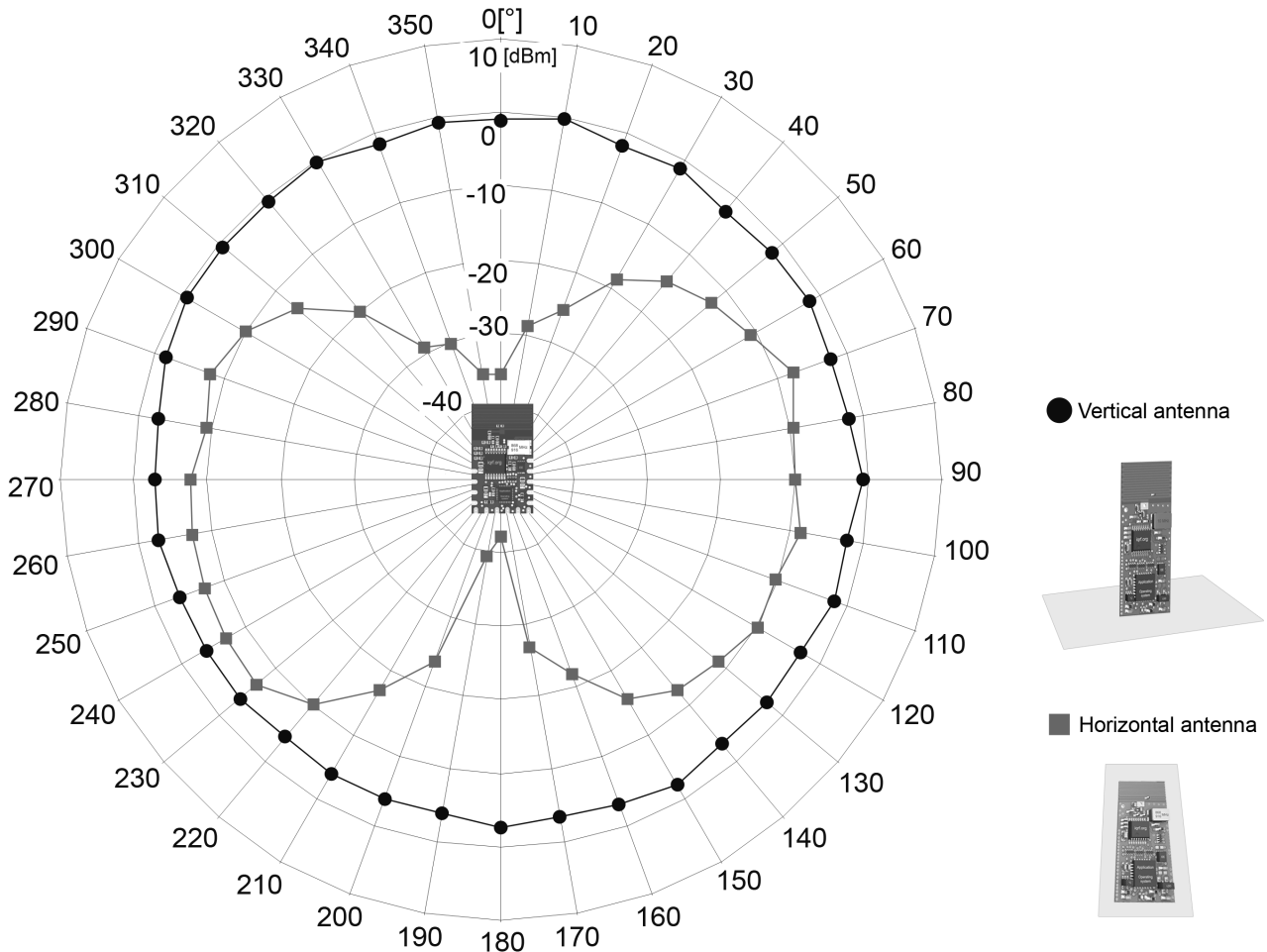
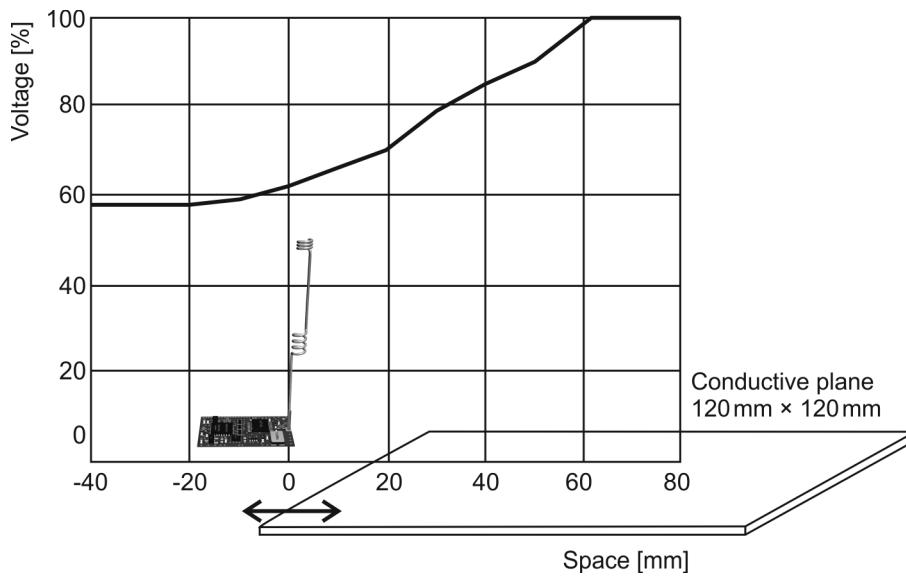
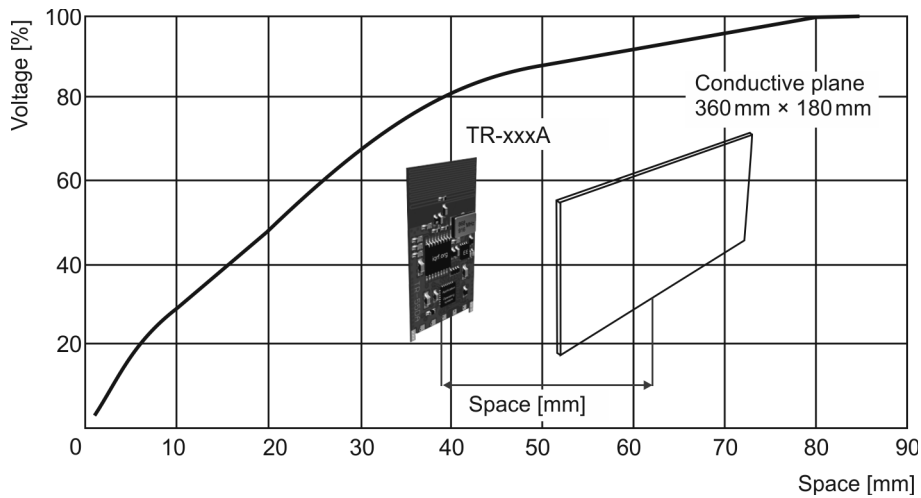


Figure 3: TR-54DA relative RF range vs. antenna orientation (radiation patterns)



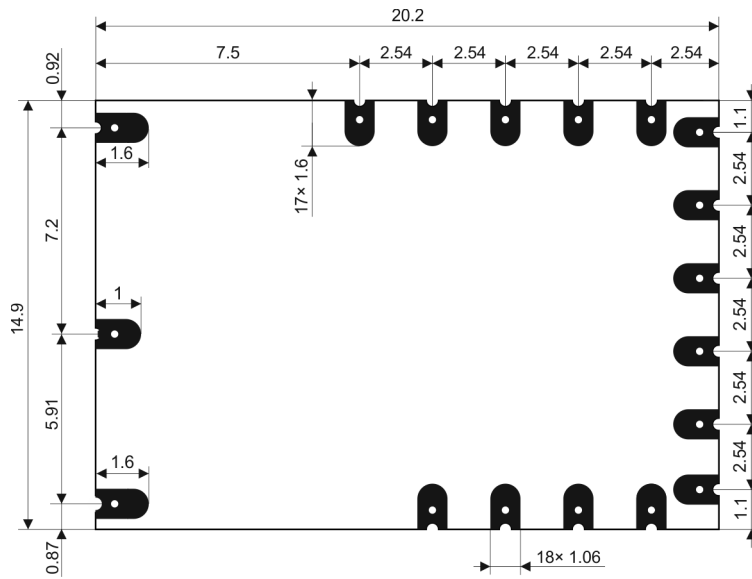
Relative decrease of RF input signal vs. antenna edge spacing to conductive areas

Conductive areas close to the antenna must be avoided.

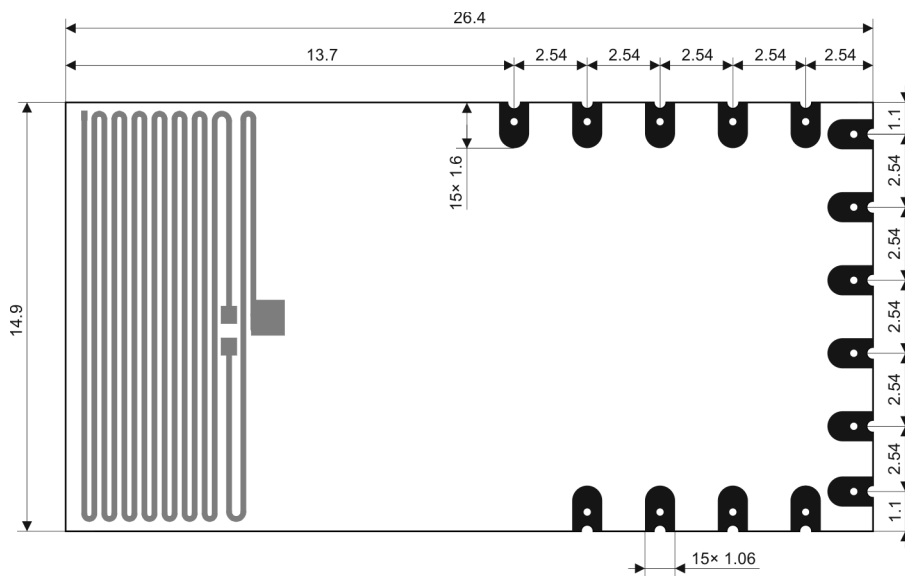
Figure 4: Perpendicular arrangement**Figure 5: Parallel arrangement**

Mechanical drawings

TR-54D



TR-54DA



Top view, units: mm

Application

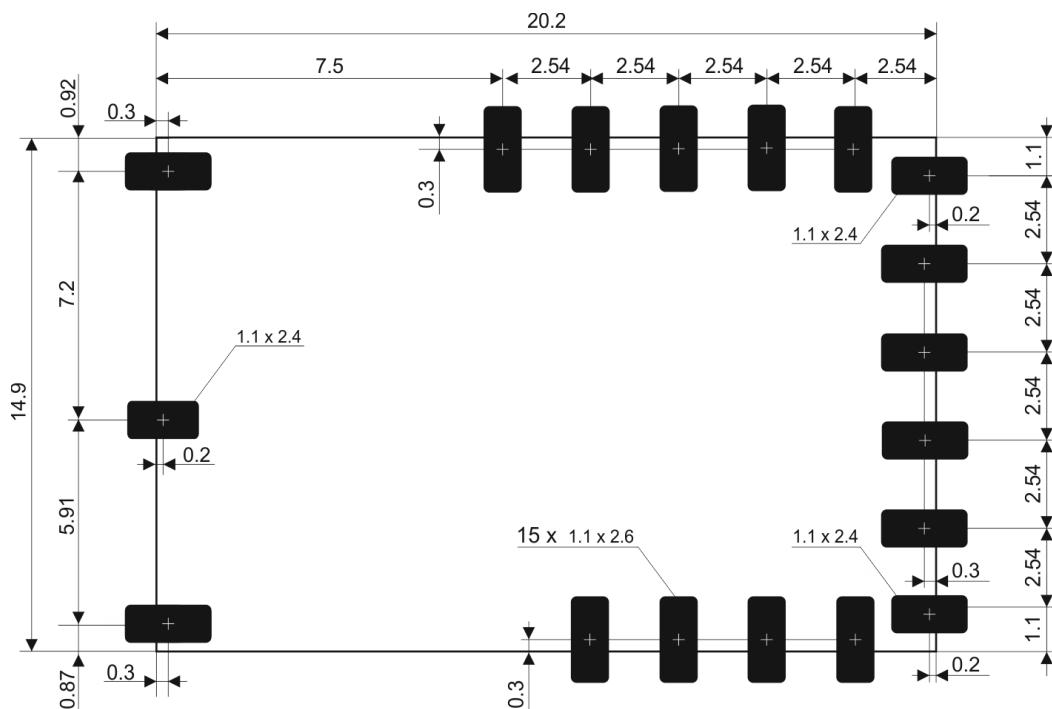
Assembly

For proper mounting of surface mount TR-54Dx modules and avoiding damage during solder reflow assembly the IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020C standard must be observed. The parts must be baked dry according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-033C, MSL 4 before reflow soldering. For reflow profile and details refer to the AN010 Application note – SMT mounting of IQRF TR modules.

Caution:

- TR-54Dx must not be plugged in a SIM connector with metallic holder.
- TR-54Dx HW v1.02 can be plugged in kits like CK-USB-04A or DK-EVAL-04A with SIM connector with plastic SIM holder.
- TR-54Dx HW v1.01 is not allowed to be plugged in SIM connector at all.

Recommended PCB layout for user application



Top view, units: mm

Operating system

See IQRF OS User's guide and IQRF OS Reference guide.

Software

See Application examples on www.iqrf.org website.

Programming

There are the following possibilities to upload an application program in TR-54Dx modules:

- Wired upload with TR-54Dx HW v1.02 plugged via the SIM connector in the CK-USB-04A programmer.
- For TR-54Dx modules populated in an application:
 - Wired upload using the CK-USB-04A programmer. See the CK-USB-04A User's guide.
 - Wired upload using the CK-USB-04 programmer and the KON-TR-01P adapter. See the KON-TR-01P User's guide.
 - RFPGM – RF programming™ (wireless upload). See the IQRF OS User's guide, Appendix *RF programming*.

Solderless development prototyping

For flexible development the TR-DB-54DA kit is intended. It is a removable SIM-compatible device containing the TR-54DA which can be plugged in the SIM connector in user equipment or in an appropriate IQRF development kit, e.g. DK-EVAL-04. Refer to the TR-DB-54DA User's guide for details.

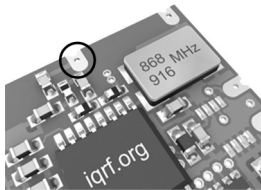
Product information

Ordering codes

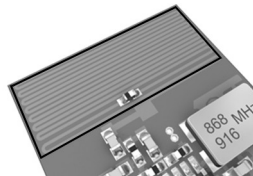
T R - 5 4 D A

antenna options: **nil** - soldering pad-hole (no antenna, no antenna connector)
 A - PCB antenna

Type	Antenna option	Serial EEPROM
TR-54D	Soldering pad-hole	2 kB
TR-54DA	Internal PCB antenna	2 kB



TR-54D



TR-54DA

Hardware revision

- v1.02 Allowed to be plugged in kits like CK-USB-04A or DK-EVAL-04A with SIM connector with plastic SIM holder.
- v1.01 First release. Not allowed to be plugged in SIM connector.

Document history

- 141103 Chapters *Pin description* and *Programming* slightly updated. Information regarding directives RoHS and WEEE updated and extended.
- 140430 Supply voltage and RF range revised.
- 140120 Datasheet file renamed from DS_TR-54D_131114 to Datasheet_TR-54D_140120.
- 131114 Certification updated for the latest directives.
- 130906 Pin description extended, bottom view added. Electrical specification simplified.
- 130607 Operational temperature range extended.
- 130405 Revised. Chapters *Specifications* and *Application* precised.
- 121001 Chapter *Assembly* added, chapter *Development* slightly extended. Information about D/A converter, analog comparator, PWM, IOC and pull-ups added. Bug in TR-54DA mechanical drawing fixed.
- 120831 Power consumption for OS v3.02D added.
- 120810 Electrical specification slightly precised. Some minor improvements.
- 120703 Chapter *Programming* changed.
- 120622 Block schematics and Figure 5 added. Chapter *Programming* precised. Figures *Dimensions* and *Recommended PCB layout* precised.
- 120601 Electrical specifications updated. Chapters *Pin description*, *Development* and *Programming* updated. *Recommended PCB layout* added. All TR-54Dx are equipped with serial EEPROM.
- 120425 Changes in pins, dimensions and antenna options. RF range specified. Fig. 4 added. Schematics simplified. Preliminary.
- 111011 Preliminary.

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Complies with directives 2011/65/EU (RoHS) and 2012/19/EU (WEEE).



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